

#### **TOMOSYNTHESIS:**

# AN IMPORTANT NEW TOOL IN THE WAR AGAINST BREAST CANCER

Pamelya Herndon, Executive Director Southwest Women's Law Center

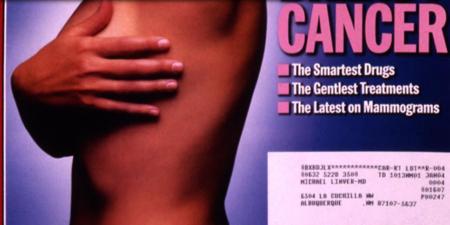




# MAMMOGRAPHY AND BREAST CANCER: MORE THAN JUST MEDIA HYPE!

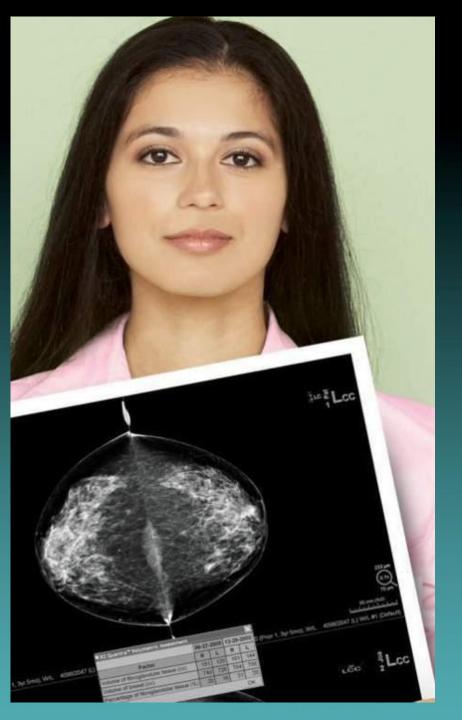
The Medical Controversy: When Should You Start?
PLUS

New Technology for Detecting Breast Cancer #8/8C/DG###C/R-F/S/RT R004 #200099141700016#R/99 NI-#K (2267 PR NICH#EL LINKER 445496 SS04 AVENIDA LA OLUM P009010 \*LBUQLERQUE NI 87107-5637









When breast cancer is detected before it has spread to the lymph nodes, the five year survival rate is





# Most common cancer in women: one woman in 8 by age 95 (20% <50)

-5 to 10% is hereditary breast cancer (these linked to ovarian cancer too

# How Does 3D Mammography (Breast Tomosynthesis) Work?



## The Value of 2D Plus Breast Tomosynthesis Tomosynthesis Imaging vs. 2D Alone

- Breast cancer screening with tomosynthesis finds many more cancers than conventional 2D mammography<sup>1</sup>
- Tomosynthesis gives radiologists the confidence to significantly reduce recall rates<sup>2</sup>
- Masses, distortions and asymmetric densities are better visualized with breast tomosynthesis<sup>3</sup>
- Skaane P, Gullien R, Eben EB, et. al. Reading time of FFDM and tomosynthesis in a population-based screening program.
   Radiological Society of North America annual meeting. Chicago, II, 2011.
- FDA PMA submission P080003
- Bernardi D, Ciatto S, Pellegrini M, et. al. Prospective study of breast tomosynthesis as a triage to assessment in screening.
   Breast Cancer Res Treat. 2012 Jan 22 [Epub ahead of print].

#### AND OTHER RECENT STUDIES:

#### MAMMOGRAPHY

1000 screens

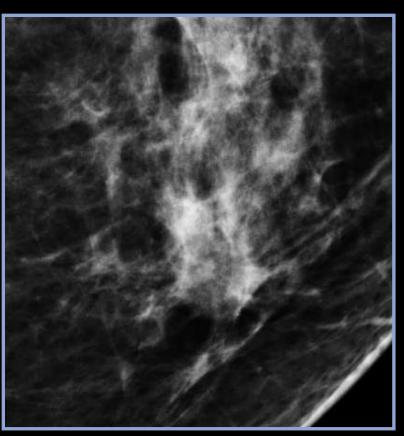
100 recalls

20 biopsies

4 cancers (1 missed)







3D 2D

# What is the scientific evidence that tomosynthesis works?



### D CONVENTIONAL DIGITAL MAMMOGRAPHY vs 2 D PLUS 3-D TOMOSYNTHESIS

- 12,631 Screening Studies
  - 2-D Digital Mammo alone: 6.1/1000 detect. rate
  - 2-D + 3-D Tomosynthesis: 8.1/1000 detect. rate
  - Difference: 25% increase in cancer detection rate with tomosynthesis (25 more cancers)
  - False Positive rate: Decreased by 15% (61/1000 vs. 53/1000) with tomosynthesis

Skaane P, Bandos AI, Guillien R, et al. Comparison of digital mammography alone with digital mammography plus tomosynthesis in a population-based screening program.

Radiology 2013, vol. 267; pp. 47-56.

#### 2-D CONVENTIONAL DIGITAL MAMMOGRAPHY vs D PLUS 3-D TOMOSYNTHESIS

- Single practice study: 23,355 examinations
  - 2-D Digital Mammo alone: 4.0/1000 detect. rate
     (2.8 invasive cancers/1000)
  - 2-D + 3-D Tomosynthesis: 5.4/1000 detect. rate (4.3 invasive cancers/1000)
  - Difference: 35% increase in cancer detection rate with tomo (53% increase in invasive ca's)
  - Recall rate: Decreased by 37% (87/1000 vs. 55/1000) with tomosynthesis

Rose SL, Tidwell AL, Bujnoch LJ, et al. Implementation of Breast Tomosynthesis in a Routine Sreening Practice: An Observational Study. AJR 2013 (June); Vol. 200: pp. 1401-1408.

## The state of the s

### D CONVENTIONAL DIGITAL MAMMOGRAPHY vs. D PLUS 3-D TOMOSYNTHESIS

- Single practice study: 59,617 examinations
  - 2-D Digital Mammo alone: 4.9/1000 detect. rate (3.2 invasive cancers/1000)
  - 2-D + 3-D Tomosynthesis: 6.3/1000 detect. rate (4.6 invasive cancers/1000)
  - Difference: 29% increase in cancer detection rate with tomo (44% increase in invasive ca's)
  - Recall rate: Decreased by 16% (162/1000 vs. 136/1000) with tomosynthesis

Greenberg JS, Javitt MC, Katzen J, et al. Clinical performance Metrics of 3D Digital Breast Tomosythesis Compared with 2D Digital Mammography for Breast Cancer Screening in Community Practice. AJR 2014 (September); Vol. 203; pp. 687-693.

#### D CONVENTIONAL DIGITAL MAMMOGRAPHY vs D PLUS 3-D TOMOSYNTHESIS

- Multi-center study: 454,850 examinations
  - 2-D Digital Mammo alone: 4.2/1000 detect. rate
     (2.9 invasive cancers/1000)
  - 2-D + 3-D Tomosynthesis: 5.4/1000 detect. rate (4.1 invasive cancers/1000)
  - Difference: 29% increase in cancer detection rate with tomo (41% increase in invasive ca's)
  - Recall rate: Decreased by 15% (107/1000 vs. 91/1000) with tomosynthesis

Friedewald SM, Rafferty EA, Rose SL, et al. Breast Cancer Screening using Tomosynthesis in Combination with Digital Mammography. **JAMA, June 25, 2014; Vol. 311 (24): 2499-2507.** 

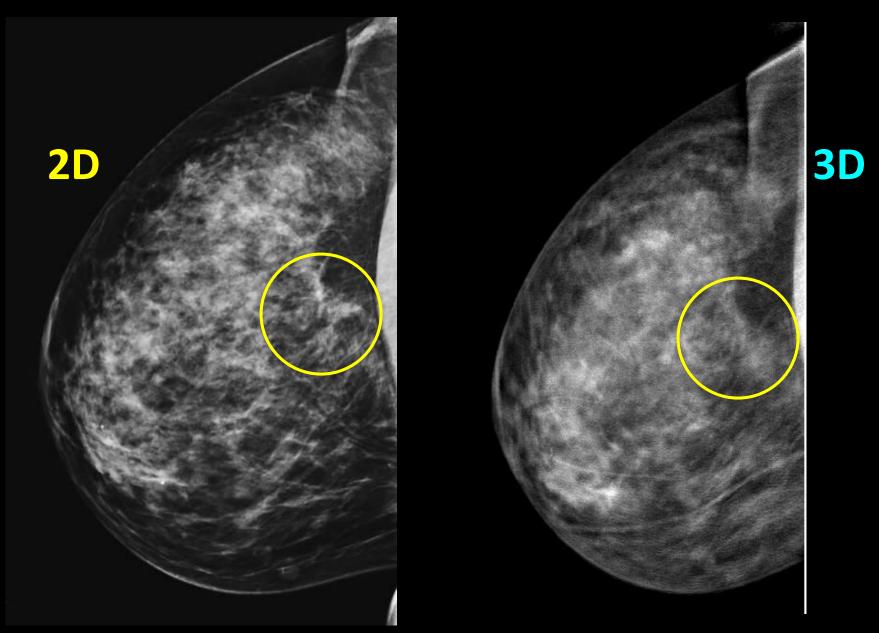
**CURRENT STUDIES SHOW** THAT TOMOSYNTHESIS IN THE SCREENING SETTING TRULY CAN FIND MORE CANCERS, AND DECREASE THE RECALL RATE, AT THE **SAME TIME!** 



### Let's take a look:

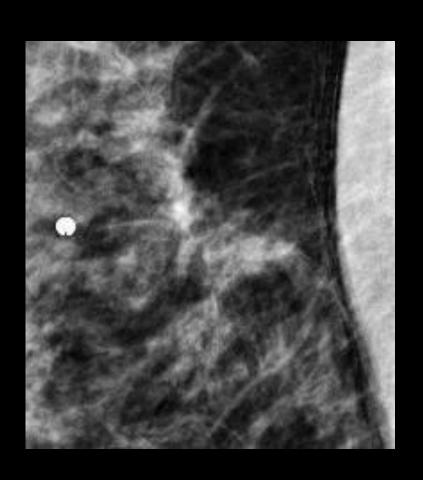


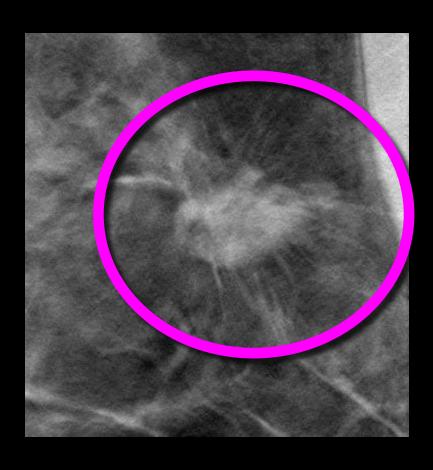
#### **Tubulolobular Adenocarcinoma**



#### **Digital Mammo (2D)**

#### Tomo Slice (3D)

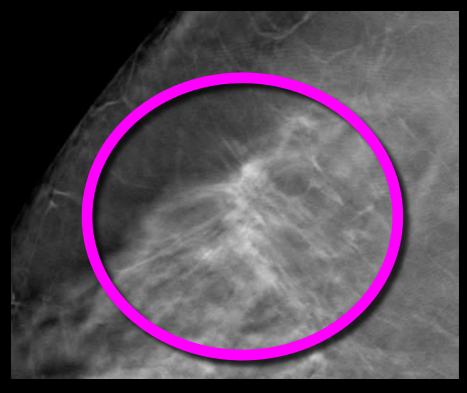




#### **2D**

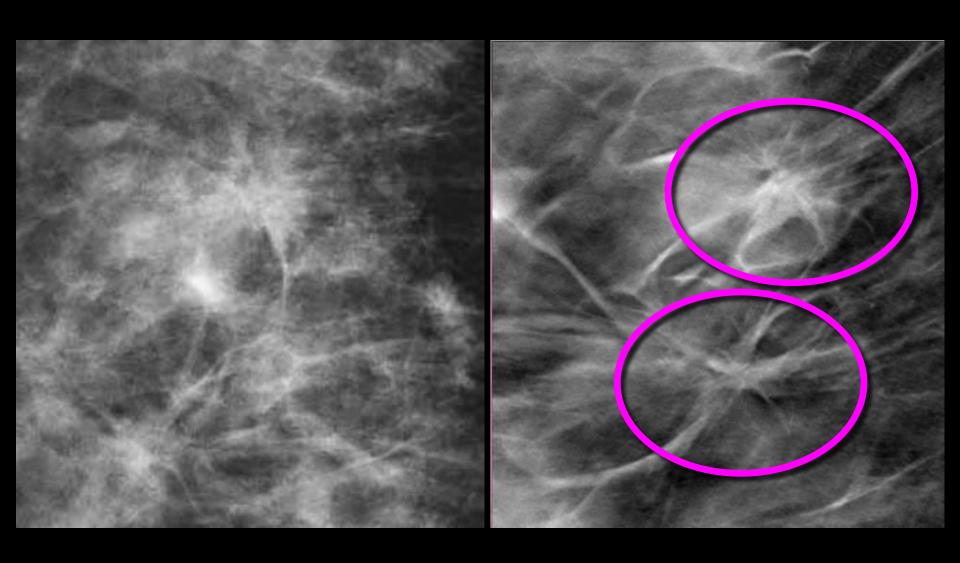
#### Tomo Slice (3D)





#### Digital Mammo (2D)

#### Tomo Slice (3D)



# NOW WE CAN SAVE LIVES LIKE NEVER BEFORE,

## AND - WE CAN CALL LESS PATIENTS BACK TO DO SO!

(A REAL WIN-WIN SITUATION!)





# Current program Improve Women's Access to Healthcare



### Celebrate Good Health Protocols for Women in New Mexico





#### Reduce Recall Rate



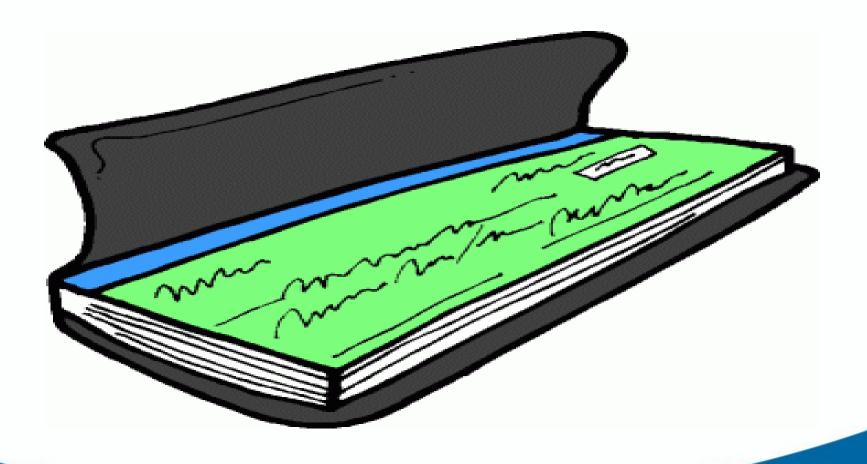
# Start a Protocol for Treatment much earlier

### Please Approve our Request for Saving Women's Lives





## **Support \$500,000 Tomosynthesis Funding for Low Income Women**







#### **Questions?**

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